



The University of Chicago  
Department of Statistics  
Seminar Series

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**Subsampling and the  $m$  Out of  $n$  Bootstrap in Non-regular Models**

**MONDAY, January 28, 2008 at 4:00 PM**  
**133 Eckhart Hall, 5734 S. University Avenue**  
*Refreshments following the seminar in Eckhart 110.*

**ABSTRACT**

This paper considers inference based on a test statistic that has a limit distribution that is discontinuous in a parameter. The paper shows that subsampling and  $m$  out of  $n$  bootstrap tests based on such a test statistic often have asymptotic size—defined as the limit of exact size—that is greater than the nominal level of the tests. This is due to a lack of uniformity in the pointwise asymptotics. We determine precisely the asymptotic size of such tests under a general set of high-level conditions that are relatively easy to verify. The results asymptotically invalidate subsampling and the  $m$  out of  $n$  bootstrap in some examples and validate them in others. A second paper introduces general methods of constructing tests and CIs that have correct asymptotic size.